

What is Claimed is:

1 1. A lance for injecting a fluid over a predefined target area within a system,
2 the lance comprising:

3 a support block including an inlet side and an outlet side; and

4 a plurality of channels disposed non-parallel with respect to each other within the
5 support block and extending between the inlet and outlet sides so as to receive fluid at the
6 inlet side and deliver fluid through the support block for injection from the outlet side of
7 the support block over the target area;

8 wherein at least two channels extend from the inlet side toward the outlet side in a
9 direction away from a central axis of the support block, the central axis intersecting the
10 outlet side.

1 2. The lance of claim 1, wherein at least two channels have different cross-
2 sectional dimensions.

1 3. The lance of claim 1, wherein the target area includes a plurality of
2 consecutively aligned sectors, and the channels are oriented within the support block such
3 that a central axis of a fluid stream injected from each channel over the target area is
4 centered between longitudinal boundaries defined by a respective sector.

1 4. The lance of claim 1, wherein the channels are suitably dimensioned to
2 facilitate the flow of fluid through each channel such that the ratio of mass flow rate of
3 fluid through each channel satisfies the following equation:

$$m_i = (A_i/A_{tot}) * m_{tot};$$

5 wherein m_i is the mass flow rate through each channel;

6 A_i is the area of the sector for a respective channel;

7 A_{tot} is the target area; and

8 m_{tot} is the sum of mass flow rates for each channel.

1 5. A boiler system comprising:

2 a boiler with an enclosed volume and a target area disposed within the enclosed
3 volume; and

4 a lance comprising:

5 a support block including an inlet side and an outlet side; and

6 a plurality of channels disposed non-parallel with respect to each other
7 within the support block and extending between the inlet and outlet sides so as to receive
8 fluid at the inlet side and deliver fluid through the support block for injection from the
9 outlet side of the support block over the target area;

10 wherein at least two channels extend from the inlet side toward the outlet
11 side in a direction away from a central axis of the support block, the central axis
12 intersecting the outlet side.

1 6. The boiler system of claim 5, further comprising:

2 a fuel inlet to facilitate injection of a fuel stream into the boiler volume that
3 intersects the target area.

1 7. The boiler system of claim 5, wherein at least two channels have different
2 cross-sectional dimensions.

1 8. The boiler system of claim 5, wherein the target area includes a plurality of
2 consecutively aligned sectors, and the channels are oriented within the support block such
3 that a central axis of a fluid stream injected from each channel over the target area is
4 centered between longitudinal boundaries defined by a respective sector.

1 9. The boiler system of claim 5, wherein the channels are suitably
2 dimensioned to facilitate the flow of fluid through each channel such that the ratio of
3 mass flow rate of fluid through each channel satisfies the following equation:

$$m_i = (A_i/A_{tot}) * m_{tot};$$

5 wherein m_i is the mass flow rate through each channel;

6 A_i is the area of the sector for a respective channel;

7 A_{tot} is the target area; and

8 m_{tot} is the sum of mass flow rates for each channel.

1 10. The boiler system of claim 5, further comprising a plurality of target areas
2 and a plurality of lances, wherein each lance is associated with a corresponding target
3 area.

1 11. A method of injecting a fluid into an enclosed volume including a target
2 area, the method comprising:

- 3 (a) partitioning the target area into a plurality of consecutively aligned sectors;
4 (b) providing a lance to deliver fluid over the target area, the lance including a
5 support block including an inlet side and an outlet side, and a plurality of injection
6 channels disposed non-parallel to each other within the support block and extending
7 between the inlet and outlet sides, wherein each injection channel is oriented to deliver a
8 fluid stream into a respective sector.

1 12. The method of claim 11, at least two channels have different cross-
2 sectional dimensions.

1 13. The method of claim 11, wherein at least two channels extend from the
2 inlet side toward the outlet side in a direction away from a central axis of the support
3 block, the central axis intersecting the outlet side.

1 14. The method of claim 11, wherein the channels are oriented within the
2 support block such that a central axis of a fluid stream injected from each channel over
3 the target area is centered between longitudinal boundaries defined by a respective sector.

1 15. The method of claim 11, further comprising:

- 2 (c) providing suitable dimensions for the channels to facilitate the flow of
3 fluid through each channel such that the ratio of mass flow rate of fluid through each
4 channel satisfies the following equation:

$$m_i = (A_i/A_{tot}) * m_{tot};$$

6 wherein m_i is the mass flow rate through each channel;

7 A_i is the area of the sector for a respective channel;

8 A_{tot} is the target area; and

9 m_{tot} is the sum of mass flow rates for each channel.

1 16. The method of claim 11, further comprising:
2 (c) injecting a fuel stream into the enclosed volume to intersect the target area.

1 17. The method of claim 11, wherein the enclosed volume is partitioned into a
2 plurality of target areas, and a plurality of lances are provided such that each lance injects
3 fluid over a corresponding target area.